

Supplementary Table S1. Summarises the number of Gavi eligible and ineligible countries that have introduced each new vaccine.

Vaccines	Gavi eligible (n = 37)	Gavi ineligible (n=10)
aP (acellular pertussis) vaccine	0	0
Hepatitis A vaccine	0	1
Hepatitis B vaccine	37	10
HepB birth dose	9	5
Hib (Haemophilus influenzae type B) vaccine	37	10
HPV (Human Papilloma Virus) vaccine	18	5
IPV (Inactivated polio vaccine)	37	10
IPV (Inactivated polio vaccine) 2nd dose	14	2
Measles-containing vaccine 2nd dose	32	9
Meningococcal meningitis vaccines (all strains)	13	1
Mumps vaccine	0	4
PCV (Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine)	33	7
Rotavirus vaccine	32	6
Rubella vaccine	25	7
Seasonal Influenza vaccine	1	4
YF (Yellow fever) vaccine	21	4
Japanese encephalitis	0	0