

## Supporting Information

**Table 1: Attrition Table**

	Total	Complete case	Lost to follow-up	p-value
	N=914	N=528	N=386	
Age				0.006
Young adolescents	63.4%	67.1%	58.3%	
Older adolescents	36.6%	32.9%	41.7%	
Biological Sex				0.009
Female	57.3%	61.0%	52.3%	
Male	42.7%	39.0%	47.7%	
School attendance				0.12
Yes	87.1%	88.6%	85.0%	
No	12.9%	11.4%	15.0%	

**Table 2: Independent association between family adversity and conduct problems.**

	Conduct problems					
	Wave 1			Wave 3		
	Coeff b	bSE (b)	95% bCI (b)	Coeff b	bSE (b)	95% bCI (b)
<b>Family adversity</b> Low High	0.01	0.04	-0.08-0.10	0.01	0.07	-0.12-0.15
<b>Individual resilience</b> Low High	0.23	0.16	-0.09-0.56	<b>0.69 *</b>	0.27	0.15-1.24
<b>Relational resilience</b> Low High	0.17	0.16	-0.15-0.50	0.26	0.27	-0.28-0.80
<b>Contextual resilience</b> Low High	0.30	0.16	-0.02-0.63	0.29	0.28	-0.27-0.85
<b>Perception of neighbourhood</b> Low High	0.07	0.16	-0.25-0.40	-0.02	0.27	-0.56-0.51
<b>Victimisation by Community</b> Low High	0.21	0.16	-0.11-0.54	0.04	0.27	-0.49 – 0.59
<b>Age</b> 15-18 19-24	0.17	0.16	-0.15-0.51	0.29	0.27	-0.24-0.83
<b>Biological sex</b> Female Male	0.73	0.14	0.44-1.02	0.25	0.20	-0.15 – 0.65
<b>Race</b> Black White Coloured Indian	-0.76 *** -0.02 -1.47	0.23 0.68 0.93	-1.21- -0.31 -1.37 – 1.31 -3.31 – 0.36	-0.26 -0.08 -1.51	0.32 0.89 1.36	-0.89 – 0.37 -1.84 – 1.68 -4.19 – 1.17
<b>School attendance</b> Yes No	0.14	0.20	-0.26-0.54	0.30	0.27	-0.23 – 0.84
<b>Source of Income</b> Salaries Business/self-employed Social welfare Maintenance	0.54 0.10 -0.22	0.32 0.24 0.26	-0.10 – 1.18 -0.38 – 0.58 -0.74 – 0.29	0.46 0.17 -0.15	0.73 0.42 0.40	-0.99 – 1.91 -0.65 – 1.00 -0.95 – 0.65

\*p < 0.1; \*\*p < 0.05; \*\*\*p < 0.01

**Table 3: Independent association between family adversity and Depression.**

	Depression					
	Wave 1			Wave 3		
	Coeff b	bSE (b)	95% bCI (b)	Coeff b	bSE (b)	95% bCI (b)
Constant	13.82	0.56	12.71-14.93	13.56	0.99	-0.50-0.83
<b>Family adversity</b>	0.024	0.19	-0.36-0.41	0.16	0.33	-0.50-0.83
<b>Individual resilience</b> Low High	-0.23	0.70	-1.62-1.15	-0.39	1.31	-2.98-2.20
<b>Relational resilience</b> Low High	1.16	0.71	-0.23-2.56	1.15	1.30	-1.40-3.71
<b>Contextual resilience</b> Low High	0.10	0.71	-1.30-1.50	1.39	1.33	-1.22-1.01
<b>Perception of neighbourhood</b> Low High	-0.46	0.71	-1.86-0.92	-2.22	1.29	-4.76 – 0.31
<b>Victimisation by Community</b> Low High	0.62	0.71	-0.77-2.02	0.29	1.30	-2.27 – 2.85
<b>Age</b> 15-18 19-24	1.70 ***	0.70	0.31-3.09	3.67 ***	1.28	1.14-6.20
<b>Biological sex</b> Female Male	0.49	0.64	-0.77-1.76	0.45	0.98	-1.48 – 2.38
<b>Race</b> Black White Coloured Indian	-1.96 0.12 1.72	1.03 3.03 4.27	-3.98-0.06 -5.83-6.08 -6.67-10.12	-1.83 -1.13 -13.56	1.48 4.14 6.30	-4.75 -1.09 -9.28 – 7.00 -25.95 - -1.18
<b>School attendance</b> Yes No	1.51	0.79	-0.04-3.07	2.89	1.29	0.33-5.44
<b>Source of Income</b> Salaries Business/self-employed Social welfare Maintenance	1.29 2.63 -3.31	1.34 0.99 1.13	-1.34-3.93 0.67-4.59 -5.54- -1.08	-0.53 4.79 -1.84	3.69 2.06 ** 1.99	-7.81-6.73 0.72-8.86 -5.77 – 2.08

\*p < 0.1; \*\*p < 0.05; \*\*\*p < 0.01.