## THE POTENTIAL IMPACT ON STATES OF TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MEASURES IN IMPLEMENTING THE IMO GHG STRATEGY

## **J HOFFMANN**

UNCTAD Switzerland

## **ABSTRACT**

Long term trends in maritime logistics include increasingly globalized value chains, improved trade efficiency, and shifts in the geography of trade.

The COVID-19 pandemic impacted energy consumption, digitalization, and trading patterns.

An outlook on the maritime world discusses the challenges and opportunities for developing countries emanating from the decarbonization imperative.