

REFERENCES

- Abelman, J., 1987: Life in Smit Street was very different in the '20s and 30's, *The Weekend Star* (weekly publication), 16th May 1987, 3.
- Abrahams, M., 2001, *The Jews of Johannesburg, 1886-1901*, Scarecrow Books in association with the South African Board of Jewish Deputies, Johannesburg.
- Abrahams, M., 2002: *The Jews of Johannesburg, 1902 - 1910*, Scarecrow Books in association with the South African Board of Jewish Deputies, Johannesburg.
- Adams, H. and Giliomee, H., 1979: *The Rise and Crisis of Afrikaner Power*, David Phillip Publishers, Cape Town.
- Adler, R., 1980: *Women of the Shtetl – Through the Eyes of Y.L. Peretz*, Associated University Press Incorporated, New Jersey.
- Adler, T., 1977: History of Jewish Workers Clubs, paper presented at the African Studies Institute, African Studies Seminar, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- American-Israeli Co-Operative Enterprise, 2004: The Origins of the Reform Judaism, Jewish-Virtual Library, http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Judaism/The_Origins_of_Reform_Judaism.html
- Anon., 1942: Grey Shirts on Trial, Grey Shirt Tactics exposed, Protocols of Zion declared forgeries, pamphlet found in the SABJD Archives.
- Anti-Defamation League (ADL), 2002: A Hoax of Hate: the Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion, http://www.adl.org/main_about_adl.asp.
- Appelgryn, M.S., 1984: *Johannesburg: origins and early management, 1886-1899*, University of South Africa, Pretoria.
- Arkin, A., 1984: Economic Activity, in South African Jewry, A contemporary Survey, in M. Arkin (ed.), *South African Jewry: a contemporary survey*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 22-43.
- Arkin, M., 1966: The German-Jewish Refugees in South Africa, their integration and Impact, *Jewish Affairs*, June 1966, 17-22.
- Aronstam S.M., 1967, The history and development of Jewish welfare in the Republic of South Africa, unpublished M.A. dissertation, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Atlasowicz, M., n.d., Memoirs - Moshe's Adventures, Family website, <http://www.radizlow.com/atalasmemoirs.htm>
- Barnavi, E., 1992: *A Historical Atlas of the Jewish People*, Schocken Books, New York.
- Barry, M. and Law. N., 1985: *Magnates and Mansions, Johannesburg 1886 – 1914*, Lowry Publishers, Johannesburg.
- Beavon, K.S.O., 2000: Northern Johannesburg: part of the 'rainbow' or neo-apartheid city in the making? *Mots Pluriels*, No. 13, April 2000, no page numbers.

- Beavon, K.S.O., 2004: *Johannesburg: the making and shaping of the city*, UNISA Press, Pretoria.
- Becker, C, 1929: Rambling reminiscences of forty years ago, *The Maristonian*, October 1929, No. 4, 32-33, Marist Brothers Archives.
- Belling, V., 2002: The Term 'Peruvian', *Harkavy's dictionary, Mendele: Yiddish Literature and Language*, 12, 7th October 2002, no page number.
- Benson, I., 1987: The siege of South Africa, *Journal of Historical Review*, 7, 5-18.
- Berger, N., 1982: *Chapters from South African History, Jewish and General*, Kayor Publishers, Johannesburg.
- Beth Hafutsoth Exhibition Production Team, 1983: *The Jews of South Africa, Exhibition Pamphlet*, Nahum Goldmann Museum of the Jewish Diaspora, Tel Aviv.
- Brown, J.M., 1979: From the *Shtetl* to the Tenement: The East European Jews and America, A Social History 1850-1925, Yale–New Haven Teachers Institute, New Haven, www.yale.edu/ynhti/curriculum/units/1979/2/79.02.02.x.html
- Boon, M.J., 1885: *The Immortal History of South Africa (Complete in Two Volumes), the only truthful, political, colonial, local, domestic, agricultural, theological, national, legal, financial and intelligent, history of men, women, manners and facts of the Cape Colony, Natal, the Orange Free State, Transvaal, and South Africa*, William Reeves and Hay Bros., London and King William's Town.
- Butler, W.F., 1913: *Sir William Butler: An Autobiography*, Constable and Co., London.
- Cammack, D., 1990: *The Rand at War, 1889-1902*, James Currey, London.
- Callinicos, L., 1980: *A people's history of South Africa*, Ravan Press, Johannesburg.
- Callinicos, L., 1994: Johannesburg from below, glimpses of the city in the first half of the century, *Between the chains, Journal of the Johannesburg Historical Foundation*, 15, 10-17.
- Chipkin, C.M., 1993: *Johannesburg style, architecture and society 1880-1960s*, David Philip, Cape Town.
- Citizen, 1980: Once fashionable Doornfontein has changed, *The Citizen* (daily newspaper), 26th February 1980, SABJD Archives.
- City Engineer, 1970: *Greater Johannesburg Area Population Report, F.P.17, Forward Planning Branch, City Engineers, Johannesburg*.
- City of Johannesburg, 2002: *Map of Johannesburg, complete*, (Compact Disc) City of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Clouts, F., 1960: Jewish Women on the community scene, *Jewish Affairs*, May, 70-75.
- Cohen, L., 1924: *Reminiscences of Johannesburg and London*, Robert Holden and Co. Ltd, London.

- Cohen, M., 1968: Anti-Jewish Manifestations in the Union of South Africa during the 1930s, unpublished Honours project, Department of History, University of Cape Town, Cape Town.
- Cohen, S, 1984: Historical Background, in M. Arkin (ed.), *South African Jewry: a contemporary survey*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 1-21.
- Common Sense, 1940, 'It did happen here, how the Nazi's conducted propaganda in South Africa', *Common Sense*, 1, January 1940, 8-10.
- Cowen, C., 1889: *Johannesburg the Golden Centre of South Africa*, No publisher, Johannesburg.
- Crang, M., 1998: *Cultural Geography*, Routledge, London.
- Cunningham, A., 1989: Sidelights on life in Johannesburg a century ago, *Between the chains, Journal of the Johannesburg Historical Foundation*, 10, 36-42.
- Cutler, I., 1996: *The Jews of Chicago, from Shtetl to Suburb*, University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Davie, L., 2002: Three bloody months, when war came to Jo'burg's streets, City of Johannesburg official website, <http://www.joburg.org.za/march2002/1922strike.stm>.
- Davie, L., 2004: Jo'burg's Market Square defined the town, City of Johannesburg official website, http://www.joburg.org.za/2004/may/may20_square.stm
- DellaPergola, S., 1987: Demographic trends of Latin American Jewry, in J.Laikin Elkin, G.W. Merx (eds), *The Jewish Presence in Latin America*, G.W. Allen & Unwin, Winchester, 85-103.
- Diner, H.R., 1999: East European Jews in America, 1880-1920: immigration and adaptation, *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 19, 92-96.
- Doucakis, A., 1991: Southern Doornfontein and environs: an historical survey: Part II, *Between the Chains*, 12, 1-28.
- Dubb, A., 1984: Demographic Picture, in M Arkin (ed.), *SA Jewry A Contemporary Survey*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 23-43.
- Dugmore, H.L., 1993: "Becoming coloured": Class, culture and segregation in Johannesburg's Malay Location, 1918 – 1939, unpublished PhD Thesis, Department of History, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- du Toit, M., 2003: The general view and beyond: social documentary photography, slum clearance and state social welfare programmes, circa.1934-1948, Workshop on South Africa in the 1940s, Southern African Research Centre, Kingston, September 2003.
- Educator's Primer, 1998: Background Information: The *Shtetl*, PBS and WGBH/Frontline, www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shtetlguide/background.html
- Edwards, D., 1890: *Dennis Edward and Co.'s General Directory of Johannesburg, 1890*, Dennis Edwards and Co., Cape Town.
- Ehrlich, W., 1997: *Zion in the Valley: The Jewish Community of St. Louis*, University of Missouri Press, Columbia.

- Elazar, D.J. & Medding, P, 1983: *Jewish Communities in Frontier Societies, Argentina, Australia and South Africa*, Holmes and Meier Publishers Ltd, New York and London.
- Estraikh. G., & Krutikov. M., 2000: *The Shtetl: Image and Reality*, papers of the Second Mendel Friedman International Conference on Yiddish, European Humanities Research Centre, University of Oxford, Legenda, Oxford.
- Feetham, R., 1935: *Report of the Transvaal Asiatic Land Tenure Act Commission*, Parts I and II, (U.G. 7/1934), Government Printer, Pretoria.
- Feldman, R., 1960: Yiddish, *Jewish Affairs*, May, 64-69.
- Feldman, R., 1987: Diamond and Gold, in J. Sherman (ed.), *From a land Far Off: South African Yiddish Stories in English Translation*, Jewish Publications South Africa, Cape Town.
- Feldman, D., 1994: *Englishman and Jews, Social Relations and Political Culture, 1840 – 1914*, Yale University Press, New Haven and London.
- Fishman, W.J., 1988: *East End 1888, A year in a London borough among the labouring poor*, Gerald Duckworth and Co. Ltd, London.
- Fitzpatrick, J.P., 1899: *The Transvaal from within, a private record of public affairs*, William Heinemann, London.
- Frescuro, F. & Radford, D., 1982: *The Physical Growth of JHB, A Brief Survey of its Development from 1886 to date*, Conference on Urbanisation, South African Institute of Race Relations, October 1982, Johannesburg.
- Gans, H.J., 1967: *The Levittowners*, Pantheon Press, New York.
- Gershater, C., 1931: Homage to a Township, A glimpse of old Ferreirastown, *The Zionist Record*, 25th September 1931, 19-20.
- Gershater, C., 1955: From Lithuania to South Africa, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), *The Jews in South Africa; A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 59 – 84.
- Gilam, A., 1981: The Leeds Anti-Jewish Riots in 1917, *Jewish Quarterly*, 29, 34-38.
- Giorgas, D, 2002: Intermarriage patterns and social cohesion amongst first, second and later generation Australians, *The Journal of Population Research*, May 2002, 1-5.
- Gitlin, S.G., 1926: *The South Africans*, Constable and Co. Ltd, London.
- Gittleman. S., 1978: *From Shtetl to Suburbia The family in Jewish Literary Imagination*, Beacon Press, Boston.
- Glenn, S.A., 1990: *Daughters of the Shtetl – Life and Labour in the Immigrant Generation*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca.
- Goldman, A., 1990: Jews in Early Johannesburg, *Jewish Affairs*, Passover Issue, March 1990, 45.

- Gordon, A.I., 1949: *Jews in Transition*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Gray, R., 1984: Inventing the *Shtetl*, *The American Scholar*, 329-349.
- Gray, J., and Gray, E., 1937: *Payable Gold*, CNA Ltd, South Africa.
- Green, N.L., 2000: Immigrant Jews in Paris, London and New York: A Comparative approach, *Judaism*, Issue No.195, 49, 280-291.
- Greenblatt, A., 1998: SA Landsmannschaften Records, Jewish Genealogy Website, www.jewishgen.org/litvak/salandsrec.htm
- Harris, C.J., & Ingpen, B.D., 1994: *Mailships of the Union-Castle Line*, Fernwood Press, Vlaeberg.
- Hart, G.H.T., 1974: The evolution of the spatial pattern of White residential development and the housing market in Johannesburg, unpublished PhD Thesis, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Hart, D.M., 1984: South African literature and Johannesburg's Black urban townships, unpublished M.A. dissertation, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Hart, D.M., and Pirie, G.H., 1984: The sight and soul of Sophiatown, *Geographical Review*, 74, 38-47.
- Hartog, G., 1929: Thirty-eight years ago – Eheu Fugaces!, *The Maristonian*, Fortieth Anniversary Issue, October 1929, No.4, 4-5, Marist Brothers Archives.
- Hellig, A., n.d., Down to Earth: the emergence and role of the Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society: 1888-1910, unpublished Honours Project, Department of History, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Hellig, J., 1986: South African Judaism, an expression of traditional conservatism, *Judaism*, Issue No. 138, 35, 233-242
- Hellmann, E., 1935: Rooiyard: A sociological survey of an Urban Native, unpublished M.A. dissertation, Department of Sociology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Herman, S.N., 1977: *Jewish Identity: A Social Psychological Perspective*, Sage Publications, Beverly Hills
- Herrman, L., 1935: *The History of the Jews in South Africa from the Earliest Times until 1895*, South African Jewish Board of Deputies, Johannesburg.
- Herrman, L., 1952: Jews and the Dutch East India Company, *Jewish Affairs*, March 1952, 30 – 34.
- Herrman, L., 1955: Cape Jewry Before 1870 in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds), *The Jews in South Africa; A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 165-178.
- Herman, S.N., 1977: *Jewish identity: a social-psychological perspective*, Sage Publications Inc., Beverly Hills.

- Hersch, M.D., 1956: Through the eyes of a Litvak (translation of an article that appeared in the Yiddish newspaper *Hatzefirah* in 1895), *Jewish Affairs*, November 1956, 4-9.
- Hersch, I, 1958, Memories of Lithuanian Jewry, *Jewish Affairs*, June 1958, 100-104.
- Hervieu-Leger, D., 2003: The case for a sociology of "multiple religious modernities": A different approach to the "invisible religion" of European societies. *Social Compass* 50 287-295.
- Herzog, E., & Zborowski, M., 1952: *Life is with People, The culture of the shtetl*, International Universities Press, New York.
- Heschel, A.J., 1946: The Eastern European Era in Jewish History, in D. Dash-Moore (ed.) *East European Jews in Two Worlds*, Studies from the YIZO Annual, North Western University Press and the Yizo Institute for Jewish Research, Evanston.
- Hindson, M. R., 1987: The transition between the late Victorian and Edwardian speculative house in Johannesburg from 1890-1920, unpublished M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Hocking, A., 1986: *Randfontein Estates, the first 100 years*, Hollard South Africa, Bethulie.
- Howcroft, P., 1992: South Africa Encyclopaedia: Pre-history to the year 2000, unpublished papers with SA On-line, www.sahistory.org.za
- Howe, I., 1976: *The World of Our Fathers*, Schocken Books, New York.
- Howe, I., & Libo, K., 1979: *How We Lived, a documentary history of immigrant Jews in America, 1880-1930*, Richard Mark Publishers, New York.
- Hotz, L., 1966: From mining camp to metropolis, *Jewish Affairs*, September 1966, 6-11.
- Hyman, P., 1991: Gender and the immigrant Jewish experience in the United States in J. Baskin (ed.) *Jewish Women in Historical Perspective*, Wayne State University Press, Detroit.
- Iton Hashomrim, 1948: Official organ of the Shomrim Shichvah of Habonim, *Iton Hashomrim*, 2, July 1948, 34.
- Jaffee, G., 2001: *Joffe Marks, A Family Memoir*, Sharp Sharp Media, Johannesburg.
- Jeeves, A.H., 1985: *Migrant Labour in South Africa's Mining Economy, the struggle for the gold mines' labour supply 1890-1920*, McGill-Queen's University Press, Kingston and Montreal.
- Jewish Affairs, 1942: The Local German-Jewish Community how the immigrants have adapted to South African life, *Jewish Affairs*, March 1942, 5-6.
- Jewish Affairs, 1963: Jeppetown and Eastern Districts Congregation celebrated its Diamond Jubilee on 25th August 1963, *Jewish Affairs*, September 1963, SABJD Archives.
- Jewish Affairs, 1984: The 70th Anniversary of the Wolmarans Street *Shul*, *Jewish Affairs*, October 1984, 22-23.

- Johannesburg Stock Exchange, 1948: *The Story of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange 1887-1947*, Johannesburg Stock Exchange Committee, Johannesburg.
- Johnson, G., 1996: Scholars debate the origin of Yiddish, the migration of Jews, *New York Times* (daily newspaper), 29th October 1996.
- Kaplan, M & Robertson., M. 1991: *Founders and Followers*, Vlaeberg Publications, Cape Town.
- Kaplan, M., 1979: The People of the Jewish Migration', in M. Kaplan (ed.) *From Shtetl to Steelmaking*, C. Struik Publishers on behalf of the Kaplan-Kushlick Foundation, Cape Town.
- Kabakoff, J., 1995: The View from the Old War: East European Jewish Perspective, in R.M. Seltzer (ed.) *The Americanisation of the Jews*, New York University Press, New York and London, 41-57.
- Kagan, N., 1978: African settlements in the Johannesburg area, 1903 – 1923, unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Department of History, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Katz, M.E., 1980: The history of Jewish education in South Africa, unpublished M. Ed. Dissertation, Department of Education, University of Cape Town, Cape Town.
- Kedourie, S., 1998: *Elie Kedourie CBE, FBA, 1926-1992, History, Philosophy, Politics*, Frank Cass Publishers, London.
- Keppel-Jones, A., 1975: *South Africa: A short History*, Hutchison University Library, London.
- Klugman, C., 1986: Braamfontein or was it Clifton-Wanderer's View?, *Jewish Affairs*, December 1986, 27-33.
- Koch, E. 1983a, Doornfontein and its African working class 1914-1935; a study of popular culture in Johannesburg, unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Department of Sociology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Koch, E., 1983b: "Without visible means of subsistence": slumyard culture in Johannesburg 1818-1940, in B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Town and Countryside in the Transvaal*, Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 151-175.
- Kochan, L., 1990: *Jews, Idols, and Messiah; the challenge from history*, Basil Blackwell Ltd, Oxford.
- Kosmin, B.A., Goldberg, J., Shain, M., & Bruk, S., 1999: Jews of the 'new South Africa: highlights of the 1998 national survey of South Africa Jews, *JPR Report*, No.3, Institute for Jewish Policy Research, New York.
- Krut, R.M, 1985: Building a home and a community, Jews in Johannesburg, 1886-1914, unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Sociology, University of London.
- Krut, R., 1987: The making of a South African Jewish community in Johannesburg, 1886-1914, in B. Bozzoli (ed.), *Class, Community and Conflict, South African Perspectives*, Ravan Press, 135-159.

- Lammas, R.C., 1993: Portraits of Place: Images of South Africa in landscape painting, M.A. dissertation, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Lacour-Gayet, R., 1977: *A History of South Africa*, (translated by Stephen Hardman), Cassel, London
- Leibowitz, L., 1966: The history and development of Jewish education in the Transvaal, unpublished B. Ed Project, Department of Education, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Leigh, C., 1993: Life in early Johannesburg, *Between the Chains, Journal of the Johannesburg Historical Foundation*, 14, 12-18.
- Lestchinsky, J., 1944: *Jewish Migration for the Past Hundred Years*, Yiddish Scientific Institute, New York.
- Leveson, M., 1996: *Images of the Jew in South African English Fiction, 1880-1992*, Wits University Press, Johannesburg.
- Levy, R., 1978: Jewish Doornfontein Fifty Years Ago, unpublished manuscript, 28th July 1978, SABJD Archives.
- Leyds, G.A., 1964: *A History of Johannesburg, the early years*, Nasionale Boekhandel Beperk, Cape Town.
- Levi, S., 1955: The Chelm that once was, *Jewish Affairs*, April 1955, 19-21.
- Library of Congress Country Studies, 1996a: South African Industrialisation and Imperialism, 1870-1910, www.workmall.com/wfb2001/south_africa/
- Library of Congress Country Studies, 1996b: 'South African conflict in the 1920s, www.workmall.com
- Manoim, I., 2003: The city without water, City of Johannesburg, Official Website, www.joburg.org.za/facts/water.htm
- Mantzaris, E.A., 1987: Radical Community; The Yiddish-speaking Branch of the International Socialist League, in B. Bozzoli (ed.) *Class, Community and Conflict, South African Perspectives*, Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 160-177.
- Maud, J.P.R., 1938: *City Government: the Johannesburg Experiment*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- McKibbin, J, 1989: Some notes compiled on Braamfontein Cemetery, *Between the Chains, Journal of the Johannesburg Historical Foundation*, 10, 2-19.
- Meiring, H., 1985: *Early Johannesburg: its buildings and its people*, Human and Rousseau, Cape Town and Pretoria.
- Mendelsohn, R., 1991: *Sammy Marks 'The Uncrowned King of the Transvaal'*, Ohio University Press, Athens.
- Metzker, I., 1971: *The Bintel Brief, 60 years of letters from the Lower East Side to the Jewish Daily Forward*, Behrman House Incorporated Publications, New York.

- Meyer, E., 1979: *From Suburb to Shtetl, the Jews of Boro Park*, Temple University Press, Philadelphia.
- M.F. (only initials given), 1974: Neighbourly Hospitable People, *Zionist Record and SA Jewish Chronicle*, 13th December 1974 (no other details available), SABJD Archive.
- Millin., S.G., 1914: The Jewishness of Johannesburg, *The Zionist Record* (weekly newspaper) 15th December 1914, Johannesburg, SABJD Library.
- Millin, S.G., 1926: *The South Africans*, Constable and Company Limited, London.
- Mirelman, V.A., 1987: Sephardic Immigration to Argentina prior to the Nazi period, in J. Laikin Elkin and G.W. Merckx (eds) *The Jewish Presence in Latin America*, Allen & Unwin, Winchester, 13-32.
- Mitrevsky, G., 1999: Electronic copy Chagall's, *The Village*, 1911, www.auburn.edu/academic/liberalarts
- Moshe, B., circa 1935: Hebrew and Yiddish – inter-relation, attitudes, place in the community, in D Rozanski (ed.), *Anthology – Dorem Afrikanisch*, no bibliographic details.
- Musiker, R., 1987: *Aspects of Johannesburg History*, Africana Series, No. 2, University of the Witwatersrand Library, Johannesburg.
- Nathan, M., 1944: Half a Century of Johannesburg Jewry', *Jewish Guild Annual*, September 1944, 64-66.
- Neugroschel, J, 1979: *The Shtetl, A creative Anthology of Jewish life in Eastern Europe*, (translated by J. Neugroschel), Richard Mark Publishers, New York.
- Neusner, J., 1981: *Stranger at home: 'The Holocaust', Zionism & American Judaism*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Newman, A., 1994: Why did our Lithuanian Grandparents come to South Africa, *Jewish Affairs*, Winter 1994, 9 – 12.
- Newman, A., 2000: The Union Castle Line and emigration from Eastern Europe to South Africa, Seminar paper presented at Jewish Genealogical Society of Great Britain Seminar Series, April 2000.
- Norwich, I., 1976: Johannesburg – its beginnings and Jewry's first years, *Jewish Affairs*, October 1976, 8 -14.
- Norwich, R., 1991: Sophia and Herman Tobiansky of Sophiatown, *Jewish Affairs*, September 1991, 69-74.
- Norwich, R., 1992: From Frenchbank to Technikon, the Doornfontein Talmud Torah, unpublished manuscript, SABJD Archives.
- Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and in Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, unpublished M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Norwich, R, 1997: Recording our Past, the Beth Hafutsoth Country Communities Project, *Jewish Affairs*, Winter 1997, 1- 4.

- O'Kelly Webber, H., 1936: *The Grip of Gold; a life story of dominion*, Hutchison and Co., London.
- Osborn, F.H., 1933: The gold-mining industry of the Witwatersrand, in A. Macmillan (ed.) *The Golden City: Johannesburg*, Collingridge, London, 361-388.
- Pavlova, L., 2004., Artists from Vitebsk, www.1001art.net/chagallbio.html
- Peltz, L.J., 1984: Jewish Education as a means of Jewish Nationalism and Identity, unpublished PhD Thesis, Department of Education, University of South Africa, Pretoria.
- Perk, D., 1966: Jewish Aged and aged homes, *Jewish Affairs*, December 1966, 7-9.
- Pile, S., Mooney, G., & Brock, G., 1999: *Unruly Cities*, Routledge, London.
- Rabinowitz, L., 1955, 'The Transvaal Congregations', in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds) *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 165-178.
- Rabinowitz, L., 1959: The Jewish Ambulance Unit, *Jewish Affairs*, April 1959, 25-29.
- Rapport, N., 1995: Migrant selves and stereotypes, personal context in a postmodern world, in S. Pile and N. Thrift (eds) *Mapping the Subject, Geographies of Cultural Transformation*, Routledge, New York and London, 267-282.
- Rappaport, S., 1950: Rand Jewry – 1893, *Jewish Affairs*, June 1950, 23-28.
- Richardson, P. & Van-Helten, J.J., 1980: The gold mining industry in the Transvaal 1886-99, in P. Warwick (ed.) *The South African War: The Anglo-Boer War 1899-1902*, Longman, London, 18-36.
- Rochlin, S., 1947: Formative days in Johannesburg Jewry, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 11th July 1947, 9.
- Rochlin, S.A., 1949a: Jews and the early Nationalists, an objective survey of the historical facts, *South African Jewish Times*, (weekly publication), 18th February 1949, 4.
- Rochlin, S.A., 1949b: When the Nationalists helped Jewish immigration, Hertzog government's warm support of the Zionist cause, an objective survey of the historical facts', *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), 11th February 1949, 4.
- Rochlin, S.A. 1955: Jews and the Transvaal Goldfields, 1853 – 1887, unpublished manuscript, SABJD Archives.
- Rogerson, C.M., 1988: "Shisha Nyama": the rise and fall of the native eating house trade in Johannesburg, *Social Dynamics*, 14, 20-33.
- Rosenthal, E., 1956: Light thrown on the unknown man who created Saxonwald, the story of Edward Lippert, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), Jubilee Supplement, June 1956, 10 & 23.
- Roskies, D., 1998: *The Jewish Search for a Usable Past*, Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

- Rothbard, M.N., 1980: *What has government done to our money?*, The Ludwig von Mises Institute, Auburn.
- Rothenberg, J., 1981: Demythologizing the *shtetl*, *Midstream*, March 1981, 25-31.
- Sachs, B., 1949: *A Multitude of Dreams: a semi-autobiographical study*, Kayor Publishing House, Johannesburg.
- Sachs, B., 1958: The Malay Camp, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), 26th December 1958, 11.
- Sachs, B., 1971: *The Fordsburg-Mayfair Hebrew Congregation 1893-1964*, Fordsburg-Mayfair Hebrew Congregation, Johannesburg.
- Said, E., 2000: *Reflections on Exile and Other Literary and Cultural Essays*, Granta Books, London.
- Saks, D., 2002: The *Yekkes* of Yeoville, *Jewish Affairs*, Summer 2002, 14-16.
- Sarna, J.D. & Smith, E., 1995: *The Jews of Boston*, Combined Philanthropies of Greater Boston, Boston.
- Saron, G., 1955a: Boers, *Uitlanders*, Jews, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds) *The Jews In South Africa, A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 179-212.
- Saron, G., 1955b: Jewish Immigration, 1880-1913, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds), *The Jews In South Africa, A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 85-104.
- Saron, G., 1955c: Epilogue, 1910-1955, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds), *The Jews In South Africa, A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 370-400.
- Saron, G., 1960: Fifty years and the changes they brought, *Jewish Affairs*, May 1960, 12-21.
- Saron, G., 1971: The Jews in Kruger's Republic, *Jewish Affairs*, May 1971, 15 – 20.
- Saron., G., 1977: The Opening of the Park Synagogue – what did Kruger say?, *Jewish Affairs*, December 1977, 30-34.
- Scher, D.M., 2000, The Greyshirt Trial of 1934, *Temple Israel Magazine*, Rosh Hashanah Edition, Cape Town, 71-75.
- Schneerson, M.M., 2004: Likkutei Sichot - Volume VI: Bereishis: An Anthology of Talks Relating to the weekly sections of the Torah and Special occasions in the Jewish calendar's' <http://www.sichosinenglish.org/books/likkutei-sichot-6/glossary.htm>
- Schrire, G., 1994: In the belly of the whale, the journey to South Africa 1880-1910, *Jewish Affairs*, Winter 1994, 13-18.
- Schrire, G., 2002a: Mostly *smouse?* – South African Jews and their occupations a century ago', *Jewish Affairs*, Spring 2002, 33 – 38.

- Schrire, G., 2002b: "I was a stranger in a strange land", immigration problems and community assistance in South Africa a century ago, *Jewish Affairs*, Summer 2002, 30 – 34.
- Schoenburg, N. & Schoenburg, S., 1991: *Lithuanian Jewish Communities*, Garland Publishers, New York.
- Schoenberg, S., 2004: The Haskalah, Jewish Virtual Library, <http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Judaism/Haskalah.html>
- Segell, C., 1974: I remember . . . Doornfontein, *Zionist Record* and *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine), 6th September 1974, 5.
- Shain, M., 1983: *Jewry and Cape Society*, Historical Publishing Society, Cape Town
- Shain, M., 2002: Vant to buy a vatch? – The *smous* and pioneer traders in South African historiography, *Jewish Affairs*, Spring, 39 – 46.
- Shain, M., 2000: If it was so good why was it so bad?, The memories and realities of anti-Semitism in South Africa, past and present', in M. Shain and R. Mendelsohn (eds.), *Memories, Realities and Dreams, Aspects of the South African Jewish Experience*, Jonathan Ball Publishers (Pty) Ltd, Johannesburg, 76-85.
- Shain, M., 1994: *The Roots of Anti-Semitism in South Africa*, Witwatersrand University Press, Johannesburg.
- Shamir, I. & Shavit, S., 1987: *The Young Reader's Encyclopaedia of Jewish History*, Massada Limited, Publishers, Israel.
- Sherman, J., 2000: Serving the natives: whiteness as the price of hospitality in South African Yiddish literature, *Journal of South African Studies*, 26, 505-521.
- Sherman, J., 2002: 'Peruvian', *Mendele: Yiddish Language and Literature*, 12, 28th October 2002, no page number.
- Shimoni, G., 1980: *Jews and Zionism: The South African Experience, 1910-1967*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town.
- Silverman, M., 1998: Re-figuring 'the Jew' in France, in B. Cheyette and L. Marous (eds) *Modernity, Culture, and 'the Jew'*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 196-207.
- Simonowitz, G., 1960: The background to the Jewish immigration to South Africa and the Development of the Jewish Community in the South African Republic, 1890 – 1902, unpublished Honours project, Department of Sociology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Smith, A.H., 1971: *Johannesburg Street Names, A dictionary of street, suburb and other place-names, compiled to the end of 1968*, Juta and Company, Ltd, Cape Town and Johannesburg.
- Spit, T., 1976: *Johannesburg Tramways: A History of the Tramways of the City of Johannesburg*, The Light Railway Transport League, London.

- Sonnabend, H., 1936: *Statistical Survey of the Johannesburg Jewish Population*, no bibliographic details, SABJD Archives.
- South African History OnLine (SAHO), 2004: In the City, all that glitters, www.sahistory.org.za
- South African Jewish Times, 1962: Untitled article, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), Rosh Hashanah Edition, September 1962, SABJD Library.
- South African Jewish Times, 1975: Early Johannesburg days recalled, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), 5th December 1975, 8.
- South African Jewish Year Book (SAJYB), 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Sowden, D., 1955a: In the Transvaal 'till 1899, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 149 – 164.
- Sowden, D., 1955b: Transvaal Jewry, 1902-1910, in G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.) *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 165-178.
- Sowden, D., 1976: Jews made music and theatre in early Johannesburg, *Zionist Record and Jewish Chronicle* (monthly publication), 14th May 1976, 14.
- Stedman Jones, G., 1971: *Outcast London, A Study in the Relationship between Classes in Victorian Society*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Sunday Times, 1994: Back to the *shtetl* for a night, *Sunday Times* (weekly newspaper), 30th October 1994, SABJD Archives.
- Tabatznik, M., 1987: Eating-House Pay Day, in , J. Sherman (ed) *From a Land Far Off: South African Yiddish stories in English translation*, Jewish Publications South Africa, Cape Town, 160-166.
- Titlestad, B.M. 1991: Eating-Houses on the Witwatersrand, 1903-1979, unpublished M.A. dissertation, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Trump, M., 1979: The clearance of the Doornfontein Yards and racial segregation, *Africa Perspective*, No.12, 40-56.
- Tuan, Y. F., 1975: Place: an experiential perspective, *Geographic Review*, 65, 151-165.
- United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, 1947: *Diamond Jubilee Pamphlet, 1887-1947, A Short History of the Birth and Development of the Congregation*, United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- van der Walt, L., 2004: A history of the Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) in South Africa, *Bread and Roses*, Issue No. 7, no page numbers, www.iww.org.uk
- van Onselen, C., 2000: Jewish marginality in the Atlantic World: organised crime in the era of the Great Migrations, 1880-1914, *South African Historical Journal*, 43, November 2000, 96 – 137.

- van Onselen, C., 2002, *New Babylon, New Nineveh: everyday life on the Witwatersrand 1886-1914*, Jonathan Ball, Johannesburg.
- Vieira, N.M., 1995: *Jewish Voices in Brazilian Literature, A Prophetic Discourse of Alterity*, University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Waltzer, K., 2000: East European Jewish Detroit in the early twentieth century', *Judaism*, Issue No.195, 49, 291-309.
- Ward, S., 2003: *Sephardim and Crypto-Judaism: Definition of Terms and Brief History*, Centre for Judaic Studies and the Department of History, University of Denver.
- Weber, M., n.d., The Boer War remembered, www.boer.co.za/boerwar/weber.html
- Wedcliffe, H.W., 1979: *The rise and decline of South Africa's Jewish quarter*, Pleasant Pastures, Readings for the Quiet Hour of the South African, Johannesburg.
- Weiner, R., 2002: The Virtual Jewish History Tour South Africa, The American-Israeli Co-operative Enterprise, www.jsource.org/vjw/South_Africa.html
- Wentzel, C.A., 1903: *Report of the Johannesburg Insanitary Area Improvement Scheme Commission*, Transvaal Government, Johannesburg.
- Wentzel, J., 1975: *A View from the Ridge*, Johannesburg Retrospect, South African Yesterdays Number 6, David Philip Publishers, Cape Town.
- Wettstein, m H., 2002: *Diasporas and Exiles, Varieties of Jewish Identity*, The University of California Press, California.
- Wilton, R.D., 1998: The constitution of difference: space and psyche in the landscapes of exclusion, *Geoforum*, 29, 173-185.
- Wischnitzer, M., 1948: *To Dwell in Safety, the story of Jewish Migration since 1800*, The Jewish Publication Society of America, Philadelphia.
- Yap, M. and Man, D.L. 1996: *Colour, Confusion and Concessions: The History of the Chinese in South Africa*, Hong Kong University Press, Hong Kong.
- Yudelowitz, B., 2002: The Ponevez Society, 1899-1949, www.jewishgen.org/Safrica/ponevez
- Zemel, C., 1999a: Imaging the *Shtetl*, Diaspora Culture, Photography and Eastern European Jews, in N. Mirzoeff (ed.) *Diaspora and Visual Culture, Representing Africans and Jews*, Routledge, London and New York, 193-206.
- Zemel, C., 1999b: Imagining the '*shtetl*' visual theories of Nationhood in M. Bal (ed.) *The Practice of cultural analysis- exposing interdisciplinary interpretation*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 102-121.